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Explaining the Science of Everyday Life

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Does Education Make You Happy?

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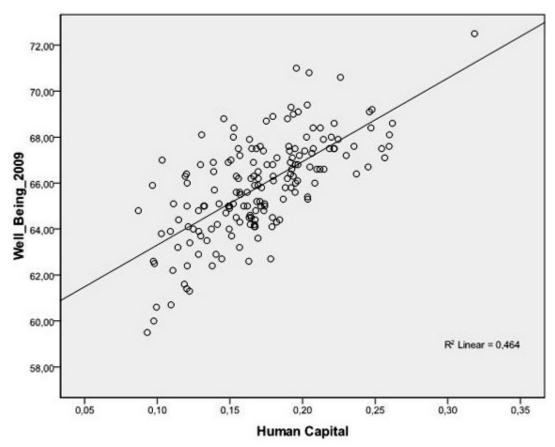
Ignorance isn't bliss. Rather, education is.

At least, that's what trends in education and well-being levels across American cities seem to show.

On Tuesday, we wrote about the <u>happiest states and cities in America</u> (Hawaii and Boulder, Colo., took top honors). In response, lots of readers have <u>speculated</u> about what made some states report higher levels of well-being than others.

Now <u>Richard Florida</u>, director of the Martin Prosperity Institute at the Rotman School of Management at the University of Toronto, and his colleague Charlotta Mellander have taken a <u>closer look</u> at the metropolitan well-being numbers. They found moderate correlations between happiness and other factors, like <u>wages</u>, <u>unemployment</u> and <u>output per capita</u>.

But the variable they looked at that showed the strongest relationship with happiness was "human capital," measured as the share of the population with a bachelor's degree or higher:



Richard Florida

See how close those dots are to the line of best fit? That means that educational attainment can help explain a lot of the variation in well-being levels across American cities. (The correlation between happiness at the city or metro level and human capital is 0.68, Mr. Florida writes.)

Now of course, correlation is not <u>causation</u>. Maybe the factors that lead to higher levels of human capital also lead to higher levels of general well-being. Still, colleges might want to start sending the chart above to high school seniors who are thinking about skipping out on higher education.